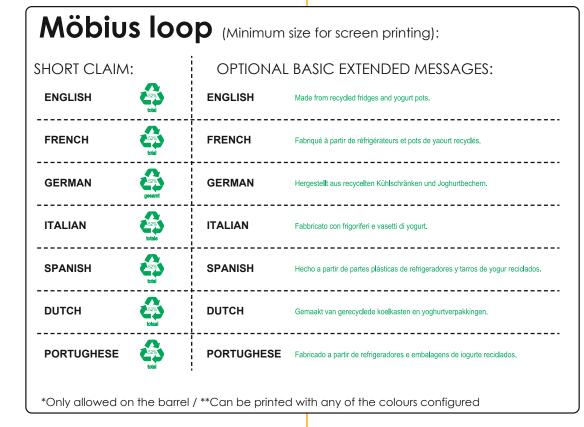
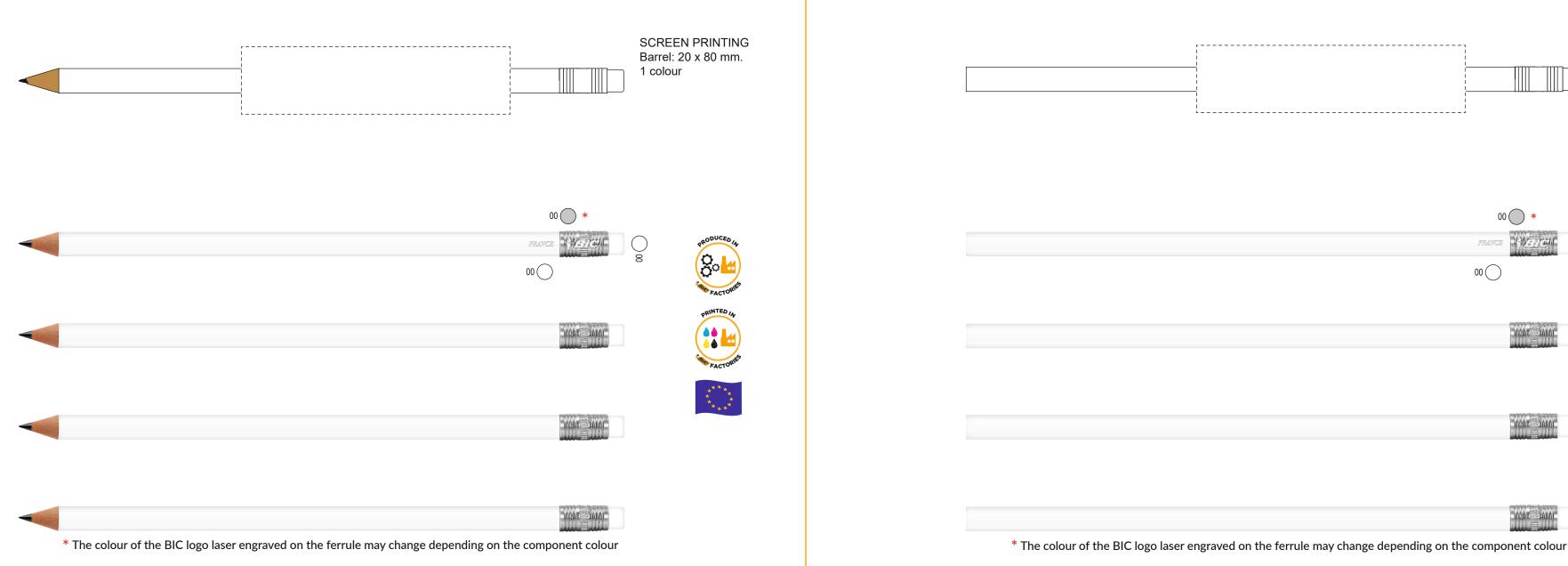
1151 Evolution Ecolutions Eraser (UNSHARPENNED)



UPDATED: 29/04/2025







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